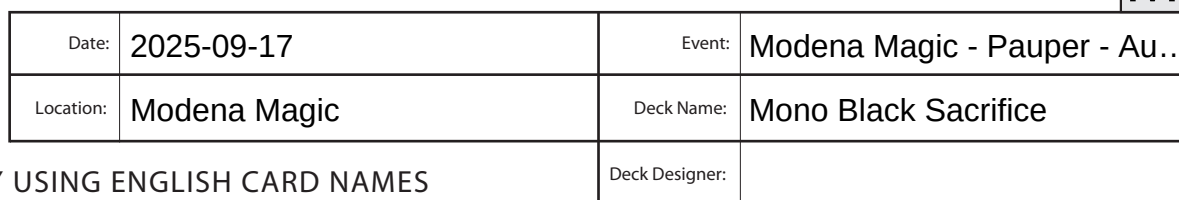


## M



Deck Designer:

Last modified: 2025-09-18 14:59 UTC